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| **Review Sheet** | |
| Last Reviewed Last Amended Next Planned Review in 12 months, 10.05.22 10 Jul '20 sooner as required. | |
| Business impact | These changes require action as soon as possible.  **HIGH IMPACT** |
| Reason for this review | New Policy |
| Were changes made? | Yes |
| Summary: | Policy reviewed with no significant changes and references checked and updated. |
| Relevant legislation: | * General Data Protection Regulation 2016 * Data Protection Act 2018 |
| Underpinning knowledge - What have we used to ensure that the policy is current: | * Author: NHS Digital, (2020), *Data Security and Protection Toolkit*. [Online] Available from: <https://www.dsptoolkit.nhs.uk/>[Accessed: 10/7/2020] * Author: Department of Health & Social Care and NHS England, (2018), *2017/18 Data Security and Protection Requirements*. [Online] Available from: [https://www.gov.uk/government/uploads/system/uploads/attachment\_data/file/675420/17](https://www.gov.uk/government/uploads/system/uploads/attachment_data/file/675420/17-18_statement_of_requirements_Branded_template_final_22_11_18-1.pdf)   [-18\_statement\_of\_requirements\_Branded\_template\_final\_22\_11\_18-1.pdf](https://www.gov.uk/government/uploads/system/uploads/attachment_data/file/675420/17-18_statement_of_requirements_Branded_template_final_22_11_18-1.pdf) [Accessed: 10/7/2020]   * Author: Home Office, (2018), *An Employer's Guide to Right to Work Checks*. [Online] Available from: [https://www.gov.uk/government/uploads/system/uploads/attachment\_data/file/638349/Empl](https://www.gov.uk/government/uploads/system/uploads/attachment_data/file/638349/Employer_s_guide_to_right_to_work_checks_-August_2017.pdf)   [-August\_2017.pdf](https://www.gov.uk/government/uploads/system/uploads/attachment_data/file/638349/Employer_s_guide_to_right_to_work_checks_-August_2017.pdf) [Accessed: 10/7/2020]   * Author: NHS DIGITAL,, (2018), *Records Management Code of Practice for Health and Social Care 2016*. [Online] Available from: [https://digital.nhs.uk/article/1202/Records- Management-Code-of-Practice-for-Health-and-Social-Care-2016](https://digital.nhs.uk/article/1202/Records-Management-Code-of-Practice-for-Health-and-Social-Care-2016) [Accessed: 10/7/2020] |
| Suggested action: | * Impact assessment/action plan * Discuss in supervision sessions * Notify relevant staff of changes to policy * Encourage sharing the policy through the use of the QCS App * Establish process to confirm the understanding of relevant staff * Establish training sessions for staff * Arrange specific meetings to discuss the policy changes and implications * Ensure that the policy is on the agenda for all team meetings and staff handovers |
| Equality Impact Assessment: | QCS have undertaken an equality analysis during the review of this policy. This statement is a written record that demonstrates that we have shown due regard to the need to eliminate unlawful discrimination, advance equality of opportunity and foster good relations with respect to the characteristics protected by equality law. |



**1. Purpose**

* 1. The purpose of this policy is to ensure that Holbeach Hospital & Nursing Home and all its staff understand the principles set out in GDPR in relation to data retention and data security.
  2. By reviewing this policy, Holbeach Hospital & Nursing Home will be able to consider appropriate retention periods for the personal data it processes.
  3. This policy will enable Holbeach Hospital & Nursing Home and all staff working at Holbeach Hospital & Nursing Home to review the policies and procedures they have in place to ensure that personal data they process is kept secure and properly protected from unlawful or unauthorised processing and accidental loss, destruction or damage.
  4. To support Holbeach Hospital & Nursing Home in meeting the following Key Lines of Enquiry:

# Key Question Key Lines of Enquiry

W2: Does the governance framework ensure that responsibilities are clear and that quality performance, risks and regulatory requirements are understood and managed?

WELL-LED

* 1. To meet the legal requirements of the regulated activities that Holbeach Hospital & Nursing Home is registered to provide:
     + General Data Protection Regulation 2016
     + Data Protection Act 2018



**2. Scope**

* 1. The following roles may be affected by this policy:
     + All staff
  2. The following Service Users may be affected by this policy:
     + Service Users
  3. The following stakeholders may be affected by this policy:
     + Family
     + Advocates
     + Representatives
     + Commissioners
     + External health professionals
     + Local Authority
     + NHS



**3. Objectives**

* 1. The objective of this policy is to enable Holbeach Hospital & Nursing Home to ensure its data retention and data security policies are GDPR compliant.
  2. This policy will assist with defining accountability and establishing ways of working in terms of the use, storage, retention and security of personal data.



**4. Policy**

# Data Retention

As a general principle, Holbeach Hospital & Nursing Home will not keep (or otherwise process) any personal data for longer than is necessary. If Holbeach Hospital & Nursing Home no longer requires the personal data once it has finished using it for the purposes for which it was obtained, it will delete the personal data.

* 1. Holbeach Hospital & Nursing Home may have legitimate business reasons to retain the personal data for a longer period. This may include, for example, retaining personnel records in case a claim arises relating to personal injury caused by Holbeach Hospital & Nursing Home that does not become apparent until a future date. Holbeach Hospital & Nursing Home should consider the likelihood of this arising when it determines its retention periods - the extent to which medical treatment is provided by Holbeach Hospital & Nursing Home will, for example, affect the likelihood of Holbeach Hospital & Nursing Home needing to rely on records at a later date.
  2. Holbeach Hospital & Nursing Home may be required to retain personal data for a specified period of time to comply with legal or statutory requirements. These may include, for example, requirements imposed by HMRC in respect of financial documents, or guidance issued by the Home Office in respect of the retention of right to work documentation (see "Underpinning Knowledge" section).
  3. Holbeach Hospital & Nursing Home understands that claims may be made under a contract for 7 years from the date of termination of the contract, and that claims may be made under a deed for a period of 7 years from the date of termination of the deed. Holbeach Hospital & Nursing Home may therefore consider keeping contracts and deeds and documents and correspondence relevant to those contracts and deeds for the duration of the contract or deed plus 7 years respectively.
  4. Holbeach Hospital & Nursing Home will consider how long it needs to retain HR records. Holbeach Hospital & Nursing Home may choose to separate its HR records into different categories of personal data (for example, health and medical information, holiday and absence records, next of kin information, emergency contact details, financial information) and specify different retention periods for each category of personal data. Holbeach Hospital & Nursing Home recognises that determining separate retention periods for each element of personal data may be more likely to comply with GDPR.

Holbeach Hospital & Nursing Home may decide, however, that separating its HR records into different elements is not practical, and that it can determine a sensible period of time for which to keep the HR records in their entirety. The period of time that is appropriate may depend on the likelihood of a claim arising in respect of that employee in the future. If, for example, Holbeach Hospital & Nursing Home is concerned that an employee may suffer personal injury as a result of its employment with Holbeach Hospital & Nursing Home, Holbeach Hospital & Nursing Home may choose to retain its HR records for a significant period of time. If any such claim is unlikely, Holbeach Hospital & Nursing Home may choose to retain its files for 7 years (depending on whether the arrangement entered into between Holbeach Hospital & Nursing Home and the employee is a contract or a deed).

* 1. Holbeach Hospital & Nursing Home will consider for how long it is required to keep records relating

to Service Users. In doing so, Holbeach Hospital & Nursing Home will consider the data retention guidelines provided by the NHS, if applicable. Those guidelines can be accessed by using the link in the "Underpinning Knowledge" section.

If the NHS guidelines don't apply to Holbeach Hospital & Nursing Home, Holbeach Hospital & Nursing Home will determine an appropriate retention policy for Service User personal data. Holbeach Hospital & Nursing Home may choose to retain personal data for at least 7 years from the end of the provision of services to the Service User, in case a claim arises in respect of the services provided.

* 1. Irrespective of the retention periods chosen by Holbeach Hospital & Nursing Home, Holbeach Hospital & Nursing Home will ensure that all personal data is kept properly secure and protected for the period in which it is held by Holbeach Hospital & Nursing Home. This applies in particular to special categories of data.
  2. Holbeach Hospital & Nursing Home will record all decisions taken in respect of the retention of personal data. Holbeach Hospital & Nursing Home recognises that if the ICO investigates Holbeach Hospital & Nursing Home's policies and procedures, a written record of the logic and reasoning behind the retention periods adopted by Holbeach Hospital & Nursing Home will assist Holbeach Hospital & Nursing Home's position.
  3. Holbeach Hospital & Nursing Home will implement processes for effectively destroying and/or deleting personal data at the end of the relevant retention period. Holbeach Hospital & Nursing Home will consider

whether personal data stored on computers, including in emails, is automatically backed up and how to achieve deletion of those backups or ensure that the archived personal data is automatically deleted after a certain period of time. Holbeach Hospital & Nursing Home will consider circulating guidance internally to encourage staff to regularly delete their emails.

Holbeach Hospital & Nursing Home will introduce policies relating to the destruction of hard copies of documents, including by placing the documents in confidential waste bins or shredding them.

# Data Security

Holbeach Hospital & Nursing Home will take steps to ensure the personal data it processes is secure, including by protecting the personal data against unauthorised or unlawful processing and against accidental loss, destruction or damage.

* 1. Holbeach Hospital & Nursing Home understands that all health and care organisations, as detailed below, are required to comply with the Data Security and Protection Toolkit. A link to an explanatory guidance note is included in the "Underpinning Knowledge" section. Compliance with the Data Security and Protection Toolkit facilitates compliance with GDPR.

Holbeach Hospital & Nursing Home understands that the following types of organisation must comply with the Data Security and Protection Toolkit:

* + - Organisations contracted to provide services under the NHS Standard Contract
    - Clinical Commissioning Groups
    - General Practices that are contracted to provide primary care essential services
    - Local authorities and social care providers must take a proportionate response to the new toolkit:
      * Local authorities should comply with the toolkit where they provide adult social care or public health and other services that receive services and data from NHS Digital, or are involved in data sharing across health and care where they process confidential personal data of Service Users who access health and adult social care services
      * Social care providers who provide care through the NHS Standard Contract should comply with the toolkit. It is also recommended that social care providers who do not provide care through the NHS Standard Contract consider compliance with the toolkit as this will help to demonstrate compliance with the ten security standards and GDPR
  1. Holbeach Hospital & Nursing Home will implement and embed the use of policies and procedures to ensure personal data is kept secure. The suggestions below apply in addition to the steps Holbeach Hospital & Nursing Home is required to take pursuant to the Data Security and Protection Toolkit, if the toolkit applies to Holbeach Hospital & Nursing Home.

For paper documents, these will include, where possible:

* + - Keeping the personal data in a locked filing cabinet or locked drawer when it is not in use
    - Adopting a "clear desk" policy to ensure that personal data is not visible or easily retrieved
    - Ensuring that documents containing personal data are accessible only by those who need to know/review the documents and the personal data contained within them
    - Redacting personal data from documents where possible
    - Ensuring documents containing personal data are placed in confidential waste bins or shredded at the end of the relevant retention period

For electronic documents, the measures taken by Holbeach Hospital & Nursing Home will include, where possible:

* + - Password protection or, where possible, encryption
    - Ensuring documents containing personal data are accessible only by those who need to know/review the documents and the personal data contained within them
    - Ensuring ongoing confidentiality, integrity and reliability of systems used online to process personal data (this may require a review of IT systems and software currently used by Holbeach Hospital & Nursing Home)
    - The ability to quickly restore the availability of and access to personal data in the event of a technical incident (this may require a review of IT systems and software currently used by Holbeach Hospital & Nursing Home)
    - Taking care when transferring documents to a third party, ensuring that the transfer is secure and the

documents are sent to the correct recipients

Holbeach Hospital & Nursing Home will ensure that all business phones, computers, laptops and tablets are password protected.

Holbeach Hospital & Nursing Home will encourage staff to avoid, storing personal data on portable media such as USB devices. If the use of portable media can't be avoided, Holbeach Hospital & Nursing Home will ensure that the devices it uses are encrypted or password protected and that each document on the device is encrypted or password protected.

* 1. Holbeach Hospital & Nursing Home will implement guidance relating to the use of business phones and messaging apps. Holbeach Hospital & Nursing Home understands that all personal data sent via business phones, computers, laptops and tablets may be captured by GDPR, depending on the content and context of the message. As a general rule, Holbeach Hospital & Nursing Home will ensure that staff members only send personal data by text or another messaging service if they are comfortable that the content of the messages may be captured by GDPR and may be provided pursuant to a Subject Access Request (staff should refer to the Holbeach Hospital & Nursing Home Subject Access Policy and Procedure for further details).
  2. Holbeach Hospital & Nursing Home will ensure that all staff are aware of the importance of keeping personal data secure and not disclosing it on purpose or accidentally to anybody who should not have access to the information. Holbeach Hospital & Nursing Home will provide training to staff if

necessary. Holbeach Hospital & Nursing Home will consider in particular, the likelihood that personal data, including special categories of data, will be removed from Holbeach Hospital & Nursing Home's premises and taken to, for example, Service Users' homes and residences. Holbeach Hospital & Nursing Home will ensure that all staff understand the importance of maintaining the confidentiality of personal data away from Holbeach Hospital & Nursing Home's premises and take care to ensure that the personal data is not left anywhere it could be viewed by a person who should not have access to that personal data.

* 1. Holbeach Hospital & Nursing Home will adopt policies and procedures in respect of recognising, resolving and reporting security incidents including breaches of GDPR. Holbeach Hospital & Nursing Home understands that it may need to report breaches to the ICO and to affected Data Subjects.
  2. Holbeach Hospital & Nursing Home will adopt processes to regularly test, assess and evaluate the security measures it has in place for all types of personal data.

# Privacy By Design

Holbeach Hospital & Nursing Home will take into account the GDPR requirements around privacy by design, particularly in terms of data security.

* 1. Holbeach Hospital & Nursing Home understands that privacy by design is an approach set out in GDPR that promotes compliance with privacy and data protection from the beginning of a project. Holbeach Hospital & Nursing Home will ensure that data protection and GDPR compliance is always at the forefront of the services it provides, and that it won't be treated as an afterthought.
  2. Holbeach Hospital & Nursing Home will comply with privacy by design requirements by, for example:
     + Identifying potential data protection and security issues at an early stage in any project or process, and addressing those issues early on; and
     + Increasing awareness of privacy and data protection across Holbeach Hospital & Nursing Home, including in terms of updated policies and procedures adopted by Holbeach Hospital & Nursing Home
  3. Holbeach Hospital & Nursing Home will conduct Privacy Impact Assessments to identify and reduce the privacy and security risks of any project or processing carried out by Holbeach Hospital & Nursing Home. A template Privacy Impact Assessment is available within the Holbeach Hospital & Nursing Home Privacy Impact Assessment (Privacy Notice) Policy and Procedure.



**5. Procedure**

* 1. Holbeach Hospital & Nursing Home will consider data retention and data security issues and concerns at the beginning of any project (whether the project is the introduction of a new IT system, a new way of working, the processing of a new type of personal data or anything else that may affect Holbeach Hospital & Nursing Home's processing activities). Holbeach Hospital & Nursing Home appreciates that this is key for complying with the privacy by design requirements in GDPR.
  2. Holbeach Hospital & Nursing Home will review the periods for which it retains all the personal data that it processes.
  3. Holbeach Hospital & Nursing Home will, if necessary, adopt new policies and procedures in respect of data retention and will circulate those policies and procedures to all staff. Holbeach Hospital & Nursing Home will consider providing training to staff in respect of data retention.
  4. Holbeach Hospital & Nursing Home will review the security measures currently in place in respect of all the personal data it processes.
  5. Holbeach Hospital & Nursing Home will document the decisions it takes, and the logic and reasoning behind those decisions, in respect of both data retention and data security. Holbeach Hospital & Nursing Home will keep a record of all policies and procedures it implements to demonstrate its compliance with GDPR.



**6. Definitions**

# CareCERT

* + - The Care Computing Emergency Response Team, developed by NHS Digital. CareCERT offers advice and guidance to support health and social care organisations to respond to cyber security threats

# Data Subject

* + - The individual about whom Holbeach Hospital & Nursing Home has collected personal data

# Data Protection Act 2018

* + - The Data Protection Act 2018 is a United Kingdom Act of Parliament that updates data protection laws in the UK. It sits alongside the General Data Protection Regulation and implements the EU's Law Enforcement Directive

# GDPR

* + - **General Data Protection Regulation (GDPR)** (EU) 2016/679 is a regulation in EU law on data protection and privacy for all individuals within the European Union. It was adopted on 14 April 2016 and after a two-year transition period became enforceable on 25 May 2018

# Personal Data

* + - Any information about a living person including but not limited to names, email addresses, postal addresses, job roles, photographs, CCTV and special categories of data, defined below

# Process or Processing

* + - Doing anything with personal data, including but not limited to collecting, storing, holding, using, amending or transferring it. You do not need to be doing anything actively with the personal data - at the point you collect it, you are processing it

# Special Categories of Data

* + - Has an equivalent meaning to "Sensitive Personal Data" under the Data Protection Act 2018. Special categories of data include but are not limited to medical and health records (including information collected as a result of providing health care services) and information about a person's religious beliefs, ethnic origin and race, sexual orientation and political views



**Key Facts - Professionals**

Professionals providing this service should be aware of the following:

* + - Anybody who processes personal data on behalf of Holbeach Hospital & Nursing Home should be made aware of and should comply with Holbeach Hospital & Nursing Home's policies in respect of data retention and data security
    - Personal data will not be kept longer than necessary
    - Personal data will be deleted when no longer needed
    - Personal data may be held for longer than needed for the purposes of processing if there are justified reasons such as to meet regulations, insurance or other statutory requirements
    - Retention periods are the decision of Holbeach Hospital & Nursing Home, but guidance
    - All personal data will be kept securely
    - All retention periods need to be documented and justified
    - Holbeach Hospital & Nursing Home has effective and robust processes for destroying data
    - Holbeach Hospital & Nursing Home will comply with the Data Security and Protection Toolkit when necessary
    - Electronic devices will be password protected to aid security
    - Documents containing personal data are only shared with people who need to know the content



**Key Facts - People affected by the service**

People affected by this service should be aware of the following:

* + - Holbeach Hospital & Nursing Home will implement and embed the use of policies and procedures to ensure that all personal data processed about people affected by the services provided by Holbeach Hospital & Nursing Home, including Service Users, is retained and is kept secure and protected in accordance with GDPR



**Further Reading**

There is no further reading for this policy, but we recommend the 'underpinning knowledge' section of the review sheet to increase your knowledge and understanding.



**Outstanding Practice**

To be ‘ outstanding ’ in this policy area you could provide evidence that:

* + - You have considered the personal data you process and adopted and documented appropriate retention periods for each type of personal data
    - You have reviewed the security measures in place in respect of the personal data Holbeach Hospital & Nursing Home processes
    - You have reviewed and considered the documents and guidance referenced in the "Underpinning Knowledge" and "Further Reading" sections
    - The wide understanding of the policy is enabled by proactive use of the QCS App



**Forms**

Currently there is no form attached to this policy.